

## SCENARIO

- A single vehicle has collided with a tree, whilst travelling on a 'B' road, at speed
- The vehicle on its wheels
- The vehicle has a single occupant who is unrestrained by the seatbelt
- The occupant of the vehicle is drifting in and out of consciousness



## EQUIPMENT

- Stabilisation equipment, glass management tools, hydraulic rescue tools, hand tools, medical equipment and rescue board
- 1 scrap car
- 1 Live casualty or training dummy



## SCENARIO PREPARATION

- A single vehicle on four wheels, glass intact
- A single casualty in the driver's seat, not physically trapped
- The engine is off, hand-brake off, still in gear
- Props - EpiPen
- Street furniture placed in front of the vehicle



## INJURIES

- Major – Head trauma, fluid draining from their ears
- Minor – Broken wrist
- Illness / Condition – critical condition



## SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS

- Casualty non-responsive
- Pulse Rate = 36
- Respiratory Rate = 25
- Unequal pupils
- No capillary refill beyond the fracture



## HEALTH AND SAFETY

- Weather conditions
- Ground conditions and vehicle movements
- Manual handling
- Housekeeping
- Scrap vehicle and its content
- Live casualties (if used)



## Purpose

- Initial or refresher training
- Practising the Six Phases of Extrication - Basic scenario, single vehicle road traffic collision
- Casualty assessment and handling



## KEY CONSIDERATIONS

- Scene and vehicle safety
- Scene approach
- The stabilisation of the vehicle
- Access to the casualty
- Extrication pathway
- Spinal management and control of movements



## KEY ACTIONS

- Assess the outer and inner cordons, mechanism of injury
- Set up equipment area
- Stabilise the vehicle
- Access to casualty and their assessment
- Vehicle survey – inner and outer – Dynamic risk assessment
- Safe systems of work
- Information gathering and planning
- Access and Space Creation
- Rapid extricate of the casualty



## Debrief

- Situation
- How it went
- Address concerns
- Review learning points
- Plan ahead





# SCENARIO ACTION CARD 1.2

Level of  
Difficult  
Easy

Six Phases of an Extrication – Scenario – Visual Aide



**X** No access, forced entry required    ✓ Access available    **X** Door locked